

Direct Selling in Europe: 2014 retail sales excl. VAT

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| | 2014 Sales(1) | | 2014 Nr of Direct Sellers (3) | |
|--------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------|
| Countries | Local currency (millions) | EURO (millions) | Nr | % women |
| Austria (5) | 224 | 224 | 165270 | na |
| Belgium (5) | 193 | 193 | 20910 | na |
| Bulgaria (2) (5) | 158 | 81 | 188474 | na |
| Croatia (2) | 320 | 42 | 39986 | 80% |
| Czech Rep(2)(5) | 6432 | 234 | 276390 | na |
| Denmark (2) (5) | 486 | 65 | 62580 | na |
| Estonia (4) | 31 | 31 | 36150 | 95% |
| Finland | 184 | 184 | 84120 | 86% |
| France | 4040 | 4040 | 624600 | 80% |
| Germany | 12857 | 12857 | 823188 | na |
| Greece (5) | 151 | 151 | 194290 | na |
| Hungary (2) | 53305 | 173 | 470544 | 69% |
| Ireland | 27 | 27 | 24000 | 75% |
| Italy | 2419 | 2419 | 508943 | 75% |
| Latvia (4) | 30 | 30 | 47093 | 96% |
| Lithuania | 27 | 27 | 103336 | 95% |
| Luxembourg | 42 | 42 | 2700 | na |
| Netherlands | 111 | 111 | 48144 | 71% |
| Poland (2) | 3740 | 894 | 970933 | 87% |
| Portugal (5) | 209 | 209 | 195180 | na |
| Romania (2)(5) | 1250 | 281 | 302500 | na |
| Slovakia (5) | 130 | 130 | 180380 | na |
| Slovenia | 15 | 15 | 21000 | 75% |
| Spain | 634 | 634 | 205265 | 68% |
| Sweden | 2241 | 246 | 99891 | 80% |
| UK | 2367 | 2936 | 544000 | 75% |
| Total EU | | 26275 | 6239867 | 79% |
| Norway (2) | 838 | 100 | 102762 | 80% |
| Russia (2) | 138305 | 2714 | 5425830 | 88% |
| Switzerland (2)(5) | 306 | 252 | 156210 | na |
| Turkey (2) | 1920 | 661 | 1145768 | 84% |
| Ukraine (2) | 5674 | 364 | 1041940 | 85% |
| Others (5) | 371 | 294 | 389700 | na |
| Total | | 30660 | 14502077 | 84% |

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⁽¹⁾ Sales figures are expressed at estimated retail level excl. VAT and based on the size of the entire industry unless otherwise noted.

⁽²⁾ Average annual exchange rates for 2014 from the European Central Bank were used to convert local currency to euro.

⁽³⁾ Direct sellers are individuals who are career minded entrepreneurs building their own business, or part-time entrepreneurs earning extra income. All enjoy significant discounts on products. Some choose only to enjoy and use the products and not to sell at all.

⁽⁴⁾ Figures based on DSA member companies and not the entire industry.

⁽⁵⁾ WFDSA research estimate.